

Jadual 4: Agihan Pendapatan Bagi Kumpulan Isi Rumah 20% Tertinggi, 40% Pertengahan dan 40% Terendah Mengikut Kumpulan Etnik dan Strata, Malaysia, 1970-2014<sup>f</sup>

Table 4: Income Share of Top 20%, Middle 40% and Bottom 40% of Households by Ethnic Group and Strata, Malaysia, 1970-2014<sup>f</sup>

20% Tertinggi/Top 20%																	
	1970 <sup>a</sup>	1974 <sup>a</sup>	1976	1979	1984	1987	1989 <sup>b</sup>	1992	1995	1997	1999	2002	2004	2007	2009	2012	2014
<b>Malaysia</b>	55.7	58.0	57.9	55.5	53.5	51.5	50.0	51.5	51.3	52.4	50.5	51.3	51.2	49.8	49.6	48.6	46.6
<b>Kumpulan Etnik/Ethnic Group<sup>c</sup></b>																	
Bumiputera	51.6	53.2	54.9 <sup>a</sup>	51.8	51.5	50.0	49.0	50.1	49.5	50.8	48.7	49.1	50.6	48.6	49.5	47.9	45.5
Cina/ <i>Chinese</i>	52.6	57.7	59.4 <sup>a</sup>	52.5	50.9	48.7	48.1	48.7	50.1	49.3	48.8	50.9	50.1	48.9	48.4	47.9	46.9
India/ <i>Indians</i>	54.0	51.9	57.0 <sup>a</sup>	52.0	48.7	47.6	46.3	46.9	47.5	48.4	47.6	46.2	48.6	48.0	48.8	50.1	46.7
Lain-lain/ <i>Others</i>	68.2	68.8	62.9 <sup>a</sup>	65.1	60.4	70.7	47.2	53.7	48.2	62.2	47.1	50.4	51.9	60.7	55.3	49.8	48.2
<b>Strata</b>																	
Bandar/ <i>Urban</i>	} n.a	59.5	56.2	54.1	52.3	50.6	49.6	50.1	49.8	50.2	48.7	49.6	49.8	48.6	48.2	47.5	45.9
Luar Bandar/ <i>Rural</i>		52.6	54.6	52.1	50.1	49.2	47.6	46.2	47.4	48.2	47.9	46.7	46.0	45.7	47.4	44.8	42.7
40% Pertengahan/Middle 40%																	
	1970 <sup>a</sup>	1974 <sup>a</sup>	1976	1979	1984	1987	1989 <sup>b</sup>	1992	1995	1997	1999	2002	2004	2007	2009	2012	2014
<b>Malaysia</b>	32.8	30.6	31.3	32.7	33.8	34.8	35.5	34.8	35.0	34.4	35.5	35.2	35.3	35.6	36.1	36.6	36.9
<b>Kumpulan Etnik/Ethnic Group<sup>c</sup></b>																	
Bumiputera	35.2	33.4	34.1 <sup>a</sup>	34.9	35.0	35.6	35.9	35.4	36.3	35.0	36.4	36.3	35.4	36.3	36.1	37.0	37.4
Cina/ <i>Chinese</i>	34.1	29.7	29.0 <sup>a</sup>	34.3	35.0	36.3	36.3	36.0	35.3	36.2	36.5	35.3	35.5	36.2	36.4	36.7	36.8
India/ <i>Indians</i>	31.2	32.7	30.1 <sup>a</sup>	33.6	35.1	35.7	36.2	36.5	36.3	35.8	36.3	37.4	35.9	35.7	35.7	35.1	36.2
Lain-lain/ <i>Others</i>	29.6	27.9	33.8 <sup>a</sup>	27.1	34.7	24.8	36.3	40.9	35.1	28.3	35.0	35.5	34.0	27.8	31.6	34.7	37.0
<b>Strata</b>																	
Bandar/ <i>Urban</i>	} n.a	29.1	31.4	33.3	34.4	35.2	35.7	35.3	35.7	35.6	36.5	35.7	35.6	36.2	36.5	36.9	36.9
Luar Bandar/ <i>Rural</i>		34.3	34.1	34.9	36.0	36.1	36.8	37.5	37.1	36.6	36.5	37.2	37.4	36.9	36.4	38.0	38.9
40% Terendah/Bottom 40%																	
	1970 <sup>a</sup>	1974 <sup>a</sup>	1976	1979	1984	1987	1989 <sup>b</sup>	1992	1995	1997	1999	2002	2004	2007	2009	2012	2014
<b>Malaysia</b>	11.5	11.4	10.8	11.9	12.7	13.7	14.5	13.7	13.7	13.2	14.0	13.5	13.5	14.6	14.3	14.8	16.5
<b>Kumpulan Etnik/Ethnic Group<sup>c</sup></b>																	
Bumiputera	13.2	13.4	11.0 <sup>a</sup>	13.3	13.5	14.4	15.1	14.5	14.2	14.2	14.9	14.6	14.0	15.1	14.4	15.1	17.1
Cina/ <i>Chinese</i>	13.3	12.6	11.6 <sup>a</sup>	13.2	14.1	15.0	15.6	15.3	14.6	14.5	14.7	13.8	14.4	14.9	15.2	15.4	16.3
India/ <i>Indians</i>	14.8	15.4	12.9 <sup>a</sup>	14.4	16.2	16.7	17.5	16.6	16.2	15.8	16.1	16.4	15.5	16.3	15.5	14.8	17.1
Lain-lain/ <i>Others</i>	2.2	3.3	3.4 <sup>a</sup>	7.8	4.9	4.5	16.5	5.4	16.7	9.5	17.9	14.1	14.1	11.5	13.1	15.5	14.9
<b>Strata</b>																	
Bandar/ <i>Urban</i>	} n.a	11.4	12.1	12.7	13.3	14.2	14.7	14.6	14.5	14.2	14.8	14.7	14.6	15.2	15.3	15.6	17.1
Luar Bandar/ <i>Rural</i>		13.1	11.3	12.9	13.9	14.7	15.6	16.3	15.5	15.2	15.6	16.1	16.6	17.4	16.2	17.1	18.4

Nota/Note:

<sup>a</sup> Merujuk kepada Semenanjung Malaysia sahaja.  
Refers to Peninsular Malaysia only.

<sup>b</sup> Mulai tahun 1989, data adalah berdasarkan kepada warganegara Malaysia.  
Starting 1989, data is based on Malaysian citizens.

<sup>c</sup> Rangka pensampelan Penyiasatan Pendapatan Isi Rumah (HIS) tidak mengambil kira kepersisan data berdasarkan etnik. Oleh itu, data berkaitan etnik hanya sesuai sebagai gambaran umum.

The HIS sampling frame does not take into account the data precision based on ethnicity. Therefore, data on ethnicity are only suitable to depict a general view.

<sup>f</sup> Angka telah disemak semula

Figures have been revised

n.a Tidak berkenaan/ Tidak diperoleh

Not applicable/ Not available

Sumber/Source:

1) Penyiasatan Selepas Banci, 1970

Post Enumeration Survey, 1970

2) Banci Pertanian 1977, Malaysia (rujukan 1976)

Agriculture Census 1977, Malaysia (reference 1976)

3) Penyiasatan-penyiasatan Pendapatan Isi Rumah  
Household Income Surveys

4) Kompilasi statistik (Rancangan Malaysia, Kajian Separuh Penggal dan lain-lain)  
Statistical compilations (Malaysia Plan, Mid-Term Review and others)